



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly stained paper. It begins with a large initial 'V' and contains several lines of text, including names and titles. The script is dense and characteristic of the late 15th or early 16th century.

Joanto  
Handwritten signature or name in a cursive script, written in dark ink. The signature is stylized and appears to be 'Joanto' followed by a flourish.

4